

## MAT 331-Fall 20: Homework 2

**Exercise 1.** Consider a sequence  $(S_n)$  given by the conditions  $S_0 = S_1 = 1$  and the recursive formula:

$$S_n = 3S_{n-1} + 2S_{n-2}, \quad (1)$$

for all  $n \geq 2$ .

- (a) (1 point) Write a recursive function `rec_sequence(n)` which takes  $n$  and returns the value  $S_n$ . (test your code by printing  $S_0, S_1, S_2, S_3, S_4$ )
- (b) (1 point) Using a **for loop**, write a function `for_sequence(n)` which takes  $n$  and returns the value  $S_n$ . (test your code by printing  $S_0, S_1, S_2, S_3, S_4$ )
- (c) (2 points) Estimate the memory consumption and complexity for each of these codes. (Explain carefully your computations)

**Exercise 2.** (Newton method) The purpose of this exercise is to compute the square root of a number  $a$ , with or without using the standard math functions.

- (a) (1 point) Write a function `usual_sqrt(a)` which takes a floating number  $a$  and returns  $\sqrt{a}$  using the standard math functions if  $a \geq 0$ , or prints an error if  $a < 0$  and returns  $-1$ .
- (b) (3 points) Using the Newton method, write a function `newton_sqrt(a, epsilon)` which take a floating number  $a$  and  $\epsilon > 0$  and returns a value  $\sigma$  where  $|\sigma - \sqrt{a}| < \epsilon$  if  $a \geq 0$ , or prints an error if  $a < 0$  and returns  $-1$ .
- (c) (2 points) For  $a = 13$  and a precision  $\epsilon = 10^{-7}$ . How many times do you apply the newton recursion formula in `newton_sqrt(13, 10-7)`? (Hint: use global variables)