

**MAT 536 SPRING 2021 HOMEWORK 5**

More challenging problems are marked by \*.

1. Problem 1 on p. 123 in Ahlfors. (*Hint*: In the last integral, make use of the equation  $z\bar{z} = \rho^2$  and  $|dz| = -i\rho dz/z$ .)
2. Let  $f$  be an entire function such that  $|f(z)| \geq C|z|^N$  with  $C > 0$  and  $|z|$  large enough (there is no typo!). Prove that  $f$  is a polynomial.
3. Problem 4 on p. 130 in Ahlfors.
4. Let  $f$  be an entire function. In each case, prove or give a counter-example.

(a) If  $\lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} f(z) = 0$ , then  $f$  is a constant.

(b) If there is a sequence  $\{z_n\}$  such that

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} z_n = \infty \quad \text{and} \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f(z_n) = 0,$$

then  $f$  is a constant.

(c) If  $f$  has a removable singularity at  $z = \infty$ , then  $f$  is a constant.

5. Let  $f$  be a holomorphic function on a punctured open unit disk  $\mathbb{D}^* = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : 0 < |z| < 1\}$ . In each case, prove or give a counter-example.

(a) If  $f$  has a removable singularity at  $z = 0$ , so does  $e^f$ .

(b) If  $f$  has a pole at  $z = 0$ , so does  $e^f$ .

(c) If  $f$  has an essential singularity at  $z = 0$ , so does  $e^f$ .

- 6\*. Let  $f$  be an entire function. Given  $a, b \in \mathbb{C}$ , let  $C$  be a circle of radius  $R > |a|, |b|$ . Evaluate the integral

$$\int_C \frac{f(z)}{(z-a)(z-b)} dz$$

and give another proof of the Liouville's theorem. (Cannot use the residue theorem, can only use results covered so far).

- 7\*. Problem 5 on p. 123 in Ahlfors.
- 8\*. Suppose that  $f$  is holomorphic on a closed unit disk  $\bar{\mathbb{D}} = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : |z| \leq 1\}$ , except for one singular point  $z_0$  on the  $S^1$ . Let  $f(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n z^n$  be the power series for  $f$  on  $|z| < 1$ . Prove that if  $f$  has a pole at  $z_0$ , then

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = z_0.$$

- 9\*. Problem 5 on p. 130 in Ahlfors.