

MAT 200: PRACTICE MIDTERM
MON, MAR 7, 2016

Your name: _____
(please print)

This is a practice midterm. It is longer and the actual one — to give you more practice.
No books or notes other than the handout posted on course web page.

Notation:

\mathbb{Z} — integer numbers

\mathbb{Z}_+ — positive integers

\mathbb{R} — real numbers

1. A (fictional) tax form contains the following statement:

You can use the tax deduction if you do not itemize deductions and your adjusted gross income is less than 54,000(61,000 for married filing jointly).

Write this statement in the language of propositional logic using notation

D: you can use the tax deduction

I: you itemize deductions

M: your filing status is "married filing jointly"

P: your adjusted gross income is less than \$54,000

Q: your adjusted gross income is less than \$61,000

2. Consider the following statement:

“Any student in this class who gets an A for the midterm is either a genius or a hard worker”.

(a) Rewrite this statement using quantifiers, logical connectives, and the following notation:

S — set of all students in the class

$A(x)$: student x gets an A for the midterm.

$G(x)$: student x is a genius

$H(x)$: student x is a hard worker

(b) Write the negation of this statement, both in formal language using quantifiers and in plain English.

3. Let the sequence a_k be defined by $a_1 = 1$, $a_{n+1} = 3a_n + 4$. Guess a general formula for a_n and prove it using induction. (Hint: compare the sequence a_n with the sequence 3, 9, 27, 81, ...)

4. Prove the following statement

$$\forall x \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, x + \frac{1}{x} > 0 \implies x > 0$$

You can use all the usual properties of real numbers, including properties of inequalities.

5. For each of the following statements tell whether it is true or false, and justify your answer by giving a proof. You can use all the usual properties of real numbers, including properties of inequalities.

(a) $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, \exists y \in \mathbb{R} : 0 < y < x$ TRUE FALSE

(b) $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}_+, \exists y \in \mathbb{R}_+ : 0 < y < x$ TRUE FALSE
(here \mathbb{R}_+ is the set of positive real numbers)

(c) $\exists y \in \mathbb{R}_+, \forall x \in \mathbb{R}_+ : 0 < y < x$ TRUE FALSE
(here \mathbb{R}_+ is the set of positive real numbers)

6. Prove that for any three sets A, B, C we have $A - (B \cup C) = (A - B) \cap (A - C)$.
Note: you can use Venn diagrams to illustrate your proof; however, Venn diagrams by themselves will not be considered sufficient proof.