

MAT312/AMS351 Applied Algebra – Fall 2002

Quiz #4 with solutions

10/29/2002

Name:

SB ID:

Problems 1 & 2: True or false: (Circle the correct answers.) Let X , Y and Z be sets.

T F (1) If $X \cap Y = \emptyset$, then either $X = \emptyset$ or $Y = \emptyset$.

T F (2) $(X \cup Y)^c \cup Z = X^c \cup Y^c \cup Z$.

SOLUTION: (1) is FALSE. Let X be the set of even integers and Y , the set of odd integers.

(2) is also FALSE. The set Z does not play any role in the problem, so you may take $Z = \emptyset$. Let Y be a proper subset of X . So the statement in this case reads $X^c = Y^c$ which is clearly not true.

The next three problems involve the permutation

$$\pi = (1, 2, 3, 6)(1, 4, 5)(8, 9) \in S(10).$$

Problem 3: Write π as a product of disjoint cycles.

SOLUTION: $\pi = (1, 4, 5, 2, 3, 6)(8, 9)$.

Problem 4: Write π and π^{-1} as products of transpositions.

SOLUTION: $\pi = (1, 6)(1, 3)(1, 2)(1, 5)(1, 4)(8, 9)$ and

$\pi^{-1} = (8, 9)(1, 4)(1, 5)(1, 2)(1, 3)(1, 6)$.

Problem 5: What are the fixed points of π , the order of π , and the sign of π ?

SOLUTION: The fixed points of π are 7 and 10.

$o(\pi) = \text{lcm}(6, 2) = 6$.

$\text{sgn}(\pi) = (-1)^6 = 1$.