

### **Homework 3**

1. Let  $A, B$  be open sets in a topological space  $X$ . Prove that if  $A \cup B$  and  $A \cap B$  are connected then  $A$  and  $B$  are connected.
2. Is the assumption that  $A$  and  $B$  are open necessary in the preceding problem?
3. Let  $A, B$  be open sets in a topological space  $X$ . Prove that if  $A \cup B$  and  $A \cap B$  are path connected then  $A$  and  $B$  are path connected.
4. Let  $X$  be a Hausdorff topological space and  $f : X \rightarrow X$  be a continuous map. Prove that the set  $\{x \in X \mid f(x) = x\}$  is closed in  $X$ .
5. Prove that the set of connected components of an open set on the plane  $\mathbb{R}^2$  is countable.