

**Homework 3**

due by February 27

Score \_\_\_\_\_

1. For any vector space  $V$  over a field  $\mathbb{F}$ , construct an isomorphism  $S_V : V \rightarrow \mathcal{L}(\mathbb{F}, V)$  (don't forget to prove that this is an isomorphism indeed).
2. Let  $U, V, W$  be finite-dimensional vector spaces.
  - (a) If any linear map  $T : U \rightarrow W$  can be presented as a composition of linear maps  $U \rightarrow V \rightarrow W$ , then what can be the dimensions of the spaces?
  - (b) Which linear maps  $U \rightarrow W$  can be presented as compositions  $U \rightarrow V \rightarrow W$ ?
3. Let  $V, U$  and  $W$  be finite-dimensional vector spaces over a field  $\mathbb{F}$  and  $p : V \rightarrow U$  and  $q : V \rightarrow W$  be linear surjective maps such that  $V = \text{null } p \oplus \text{null } q$ .
  - (a) Prove that  $V$  is isomorphic to  $U \oplus W$ .
  - (b) Construct an isomorphism explicitly.
  - (c) Are the spaces  $V$  and  $U \oplus W$  still isomorphic if they are not assumed to be finite-dimensional?