1. Add.
   \[-5 + 15\]
   \[-5 + 15 = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\]

2. Subtract.
   \[11 - 13\]
   \[11 - 13 = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\]

3. Subtract as indicated.
   \[\frac{7}{6} - \left( -\frac{1}{3} \right)\]
   \[\frac{7}{6} - \left( -\frac{1}{3} \right) = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\]
   (Simplify your answer.)

4. Subtract 20 - 8 - 16.
   \[20 - 8 - 16 = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\]

5. Subtract as indicated.
   \[-\frac{4}{5} - \left( -\frac{7}{15} \right)\]
   \[-\frac{4}{5} - \left( -\frac{7}{15} \right) = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\]
   (Simplify your answer. Type an integer or a simplified fraction.)

6. Divide.
   \[\frac{-8}{-4}\]
   Select the correct choice below and, if necessary, fill in the answer box to complete your choice.

   ○ A. \[\frac{-8}{-4} = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\] (Simplify your answer.)
   ○ B. The expression is undefined.
7. Multiply as indicated.

\[ 2 \left( -\frac{1}{18} \right) \]

Select the correct choice and, if necessary, fill in the answer box to complete your choice.

- **A.** \[ 2 \left( -\frac{1}{18} \right) = \quad \text{(Type an integer or a simplified fraction.)} \]
- **B.** The expression is undefined.

8. Simplify the expression.

\[ -14 \left( -\frac{2}{7} \right) - 14 \]

\[ -14 \left( -\frac{2}{7} \right) - 14 = \quad \]

9. Simplify the expression.

\[ 4 - [(7 - 6) + (9 - 19)] \]

\[ 4 - [(7 - 6) + (9 - 19)] = \quad \]

10. Divide.

\[ \frac{-16}{8} \]

Select the correct choice and, if necessary, fill in the answer box to complete your choice.

- **A.** \[ \frac{-16}{8} = \quad \text{(Simplify your answer. Type an integer or a fraction.)} \]
- **B.** The expression is undefined.

11. Find the product.

\[ (-6)(-8)(-1) \]

Select the correct choice below and, if necessary, fill in the answer box to complete your choice.

- **A.** \[ (-6)(-8)(-1) = \quad \]
- **B.** The expression is undefined

12. Simplify.

\[ 4\{-5 + 3[3 - 5(-3 + 1)]\} \]

\[ 4\{-5 + 3[3 - 5(-3 + 1)]\} = \quad \]